

Rešitve: Masni delež elementa v spojini

1. Izračunaj masni delež kisika v ocetni kislini CH_3COOH .

Korak 1: Najprej izračunamo molekulsko maso (Mr) ocetne kisline.

$$\text{Mr}(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}) = 2 \times \text{Ar}(\text{C}) + 4 \times \text{Ar}(\text{H}) + 2 \times \text{Ar}(\text{O}) = 2 \times 12,01 + 4 \times 1,01 + 2 \times 16,00 = \\ 24,02 + 4,04 + 32,00 = 60,06$$

Korak 2: **V ocetni kislini sta dva atoma kisika!** Nastavimo formulo:

$$w(O) = \frac{2 \times \text{Ar}(O)}{\text{Mr}(\text{CH}_3\text{COOH})} = \frac{2 \times 16,00}{60,06} = \frac{32,00}{60,06} = 0,399 \times 100\% = 39,9\%$$

Masni delež kisika v ocetni kislini je 39,9%.

2. Izračunaj masni delež kisika v ogljikovem dioksidu.

Korak 1: Izračunamo Mr ogljikovega dioksida (CO_2).

$$\text{Mr}(\text{CO}_2) = \text{Ar}(\text{C}) + 2 \times \text{Ar}(\text{O}) = 12,01 + 2 \times 16,00 = 12,01 + 32,00 = 44,01$$

Korak 2: **V ogljikovem dioksidu sta dva atoma kisika!** Nastavimo formulo:

$$w(O) = \frac{2 \times \text{Ar}(O)}{\text{Mr}(\text{CO}_2)} = \frac{2 \times 16,00}{44,01} = \frac{32,00}{44,01} = 0,727 \times 100\% = 72,7\%$$

Masni delež kisika v ogljikovem dioksidu je 72,7%.

3. Izračunaj masni delež vodika v etanolu ($\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$).

Korak 1: Izračunamo Mr etanola.

$$\text{Mr}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = 2 \times \text{Ar}(\text{C}) + 6 \times \text{Ar}(\text{H}) + \text{Ar}(\text{O}) = 2 \times 12,01 + 6 \times 1,01 + 16,00 = 24,02 + 6,06 + 16,00 = \\ 46,08$$

Korak 2: **V etanolu je šest vodikovih atomov!** Nastavimo formulo:

$$w(H) = \frac{6 \times \text{Ar}(\text{H})}{\text{Mr}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH})} = \frac{6 \times 1,01}{46,08} = \frac{6,06}{46,08} = 0,132 \times 100\% = 13,2\%$$

Masni delež vodika v etanolu je 13,2%.

Rešitve za domače naloge:

$$\text{Mr}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) = 30,08 \quad w(\text{H}) = 20\%$$

$$\text{Mr}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) = 28,06 \quad w(\text{H}) = 14,4\%$$